# Intellectual Property Essentials for Health Sector Startups

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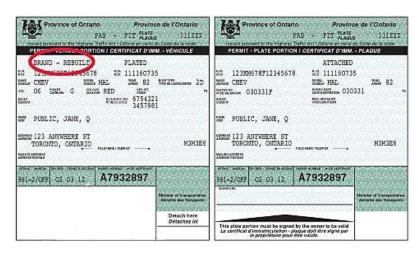
SANDRA ROTMAN CENTRE FOR HEALTH SECTOR STRATEGY— WEDNESDAY 6 SEPTEMBER 2023

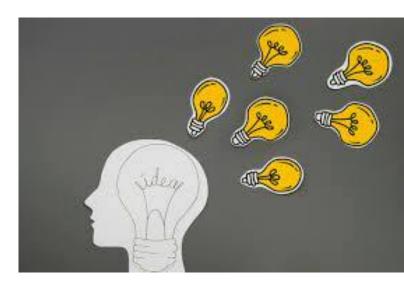
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# Intellectual Property

Intellectual property (IP) rights are legal regimes of property rights covering ideas, inventions, discoveries, symbols, images, expressive works that have an existence separable from a unique physical embodiment







## Forms of IP

Two broad categories:

Industrial property: includes patents, trademarks and industrial designs

**Copyright**: which covers literary works, films, music, artistic works and architectural design and *software* 

Speakers today will mostly focus on patents as they are the most important for health sector firms. We will also touch on other forms of IP and alternative to IP (trade secrecy)

### Patents

Most common form of IP for products and production processes

A patent owner (patentee) has the right to stop others from making, using, selling the product or the process in the country granting the patent

Lasts 20 years



### (12) United States Patent Lauder et al.

CN

US 8.143.982 B1 (10) Patent No.:

Mar. 27, 2012

(45) Date of Patent:

### (54) FOLDABLE ACCESSORY DEVICE

(75) Inventors: Andrew Lauder, San Francisco, CA (US); Matthew D. Rohrbach, San Francisco, CA (US); Daniel J. Coster, San Francisco, CA (US): Christopher J. Stringer, Woodside, CA (US); Florence W. Ow, San Francisco, CA (US); Jiang Ai, Cupertino, CA (US); Jonathan P. Ive, San Francisco, CA (US); Elvis M. Kibiti, San Francisco, CA (US); John P. Ternus, Redwood City, CA (US); Sean D. Lubner, Trumbull, CT (US)

(73) Assignee: Apple Inc., Cupertino, CA (US)

Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 12/971,431

(22) Filed: Dec. 17, 2010

### Related U.S. Application Data

- (63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 29/375,197, filed on Sep. 17, 2010.
- (60) Provisional application No. 61/384,179, filed on Sep.

(51)	Int. Cl.	
	H01F 7/00	(2006.01)
	H01F 1/00	(2006.01)
	H01F 7/02	(2006.01)
	B65D 5/52	(2006.01)
	B65D 25/24	(2006.01)
(62)	THE CI	225/210, 225/205, 225/202, 225/

(52) U.S. Cl. ....... 335/219; 335/285; 335/302; 335/303; 335/304; 335/306; 361/807; 361/679.01; 361/600; 24/303; 206/45.2; 206/45.23; 206/45.24; 206/320; 206/764 (58) Field of Classification Search 335/285, 302-306; 439/38, 218, 217, 39; 24/303; 361/807, 679.01, 600; 206/45.2. 206/45.23, 45.24, 305, 320, 764, 765 See application file for complete search history.

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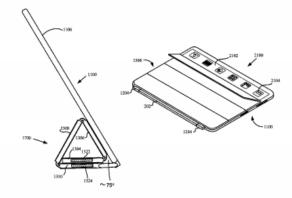
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### ABSTRACT

A magnetic attachment mechanism and method is described. The magnetic attachment mechanism can be used to releasably attach at least two objects together in a preferred configuration without fasteners and without external intervention. The magnetic attachment mechanism can be used to releasably attach an accessory device to an electronic device. The accessory device can be used to augment the functionality of usefulness of the electronic device.

### 16 Claims, 52 Drawing Sheets



## What is a patent worth?

Study by researchers at HBS, NYU and SSE shows that start-ups successfully filing their first patent:

- 55% higher employment growth
- 80% higher sales growth
- 47% higher likelihood of securing funding from venture capitalists
- 76% higher chance of securing a loan
- 128% higher likelihood of IPO

## 3 common IP issues with health startups

1. Access to University IP (startups founded by university researchers) – Tamara O'Connell

2. Filing the first patent(s) (When, where and what to patent) - Steve Leonard



3. Managing IP (licensing technologies to/from large companies) - Ella Korets-Smith